html.html.twig

$css	A list of CSS files for the current page.
$head	Markup for the HEAD element (meta tags, keyword tags, etc)
$head_title	Modified version of page title, in the TITLE tag.
$head_title_array	List of text elements of $head_title. May contain:
	title: The title of the page.
	name: The name of the site.
	slogan: The slogan of the site.
$page	The rendered page markup.
$page_top, $page_bottom	Initial and closing rendered markup. This should be printed before and after 'page' respectively.
$scripts, $styles	Script and style tags necessary to load JS and CSS files and settings in the head.

page.html.twig

$action_links	Actions local to the page eg. "Add menu" on the menu administration interface.
$base_path	The base URL path of the Drupal installation. usually "/" unless Drupal in sub-directory.
$breadcrumb	The breadcrumb trail for the current page.
$front_page	The URL of the front page. Use instead of base_path when linking to front page. includes the language domain/prefix.
$feed_icons	All feed icons for the current page.
$is_admin	Flag: if user has access administration pages.
$is_front	Flag: if current page is front page.
$logged_in	Flag: if user registered & signed in.
$logo	The url of the logo image (in theme settings)
$main_menu	The main menu links for the site
$secondary_menu	The secondary menu links for the site
$messages	Status/error messages. Display prominently
$page.header	Items for the header region.
$page.highlighted	Items for the highlighted content region.
$page.help	Dynamic help text, mostly for admin pages.
$page.content	The main content of the current page.
$page.sidebar_first	Items for the first sidebar.
$page.sidebar_second	Items for the second sidebar.
$page.footer	Items for the footer region.
$node	Fully loaded node, if an automatically-loaded node is associated with the page
$site_name, $site_slogan	The name, slogan of the site. Empty when displaying is disabled in the theme settings.
$tabs	Tabs linking to any sub-pages beneath the current page (e.g., the view and edit tabs when displaying a node).
$title	The page title, for use in the actual content.
$title_prefix, , $title_suffix	Additional output populated by modules, intended to be displayed in front of or after the main title tag that appears in the template.

comment.html.twig

$comment (object)	Full comment object
$entity	Entity the comments are attached to.
$author	Comment author. A link or plain text.
$attributes.class	List of classes; can be used to style through CSS
$content	Content-related items for comment display. {{ content }}
$created	Formatted date & time for when comment created.
$changed	Formatted date & time for when comment last changed.
$permalink	Comment permalink.
$submitted	Submission information created from author and created during template_preprocess_comment().
$user_picture	The comment author's profile picture.
$signature	The comment author's signature.
$status	Unpublished, published, or preview.
$title	Comment title, linked to the comment.
$title_prefix, $title_suffix	Additional output populated by modules, intended to be displayed in front or after the main title tag that appears in the template.
$content_attributes	List of classes for styling of the comment content.

node.html.twig

$node (object)	The node object.
->id	The node ID
->bundle	The type of the node, for example, "page" or "article".
->authored	The user ID of the node author.
->createdtime	Formatted creation date. Preprocess functions can reformat it by calling format_date()
->promoted	Whether the node is promoted to front page.
->sticky	Whether the node is 'sticky'
->published	Whether the node is published.
$label	The title of the node.
$content	All node items. Use {{ content }} to print them all Use {{ content.field_example }} for subset. Use {% hide(content.field_example) %} to hide
$user_picture	The node author's picture
$date	Formatted creation date. Preprocess functions can reformat it by calling format_date()
$name	Themed username of node author output
$node_url	Direct URL of the current node.
$display_submitted	Whether submission information be displayed.
$submitted	Submission information created from name and date during template_preprocess_node().
$attributes	HTML attributes for the containing element.
$title_prefix, $title_suffix	Additional output populated by modules, intended to be displayed in front or after the main title tag that appears in the template.
$view_mode	View mode; for example, "teaser" or "full".
	Flags: $teaser, $page
$readmore	Flag: more state. true if teaser content of the node cannot hold the main body content.
$is_front	Flag: front. true when on the front page.
$logged_in	Flag: authenticated user status. true when the current user is a logged-in member.
$is_admin	Flag: admin user status. Will be true when the current user is an administrator.

block.html.twig

$block (object)	The block object
->label_hidden	The hidden block title value if configured to hide the title ('label' is empty in this case).
->module	The module that generated the block.
->delta	An ID for the block, unique within each module.
->region	The block region embedding the current block.
$plugin_id	The ID of the block implementation.
$label	The configured label of the block if visible.
$attributes	HTML attributes for the containing element..
$configuration	A list of the block's configuration values.
$content	The content of this block.
$title_attributes	HTML attributes for the title element.
$content_attributes	HTML attributes for the content element.
$title_prefix, $title_suffix	Additional output populated by modules, intended to be displayed in front or after the main title tag that appears in the template.

context about parent comment:

$comment_parent	Full parent comment entity (if any).
$parent_author	$author of parent comment.
$parent_created	$created of parent comment.
$parent_changed	$changed of parent comment.
$parent_title	$title of parent comment.
$parent_permalink	$permalink of parent comment.
$parent	Text string of parent comment submission info